



## Entity Code Wall Chart

### Dashes

| Name   | Description   | Entity Code                      | Example |
|--------|---|----------------------------------|---------|
| N dash | en-dash is used instead of the word 'to'                      | <b>&amp;ndash;</b> (150 or 8211) | –       |
| M dash | em-dash is used for a pause or break in a sentence or heading | <b>&amp;mdash;</b> (151 or 8212) | —       |

### Quotes

| Name            | Description   | Entity Code                        | Example |
|-----------------|---|------------------------------------|---------|
| Left single     | Left single curly quote mark (opening quote)                      | <b>&amp;lsquo;</b> ; (145 or 8216) | ‘       |
| Right single    | Right single curly quote mark or curly apostrophe (closing quote) | <b>&amp;rsquo;</b> ; (146 or 8217) | ’       |
| Left double     | Left double curly quote mark (opening quotes)                     | <b>&amp;ldquo;</b> ; (147 or 8220) | “       |
| Right double    | Right double curly quote mark (closing quotes)                    | <b>&amp;rdquo;</b> ; (148 or 8221) | ”       |
| Straight single | Straight single quote mark or straight apostrophe                 | <b>&amp;apos;</b> ;                | &apos;  |
| Straight double | Straight double quote mark  | <b>&amp;quot;</b> ;                | “       |
| Single bottom   | European single bottom quote                                      | <b>&amp;sbquo;</b> ; (8218)        | ‚       |
| Double bottom   | European bottom quote   | <b>&amp;bdquo;</b> ; (8222)        | ”       |

### Other Punctuation

| Name                 | Description  | Entity Code                        | Example |
|----------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------|
| Ampersand            | Ampersand  | <b>&amp;amp;</b> ; (38)            | &       |
| Space                | Inserts a non-breaking blank space (en space). This is the way to put multiples spaces in a row in HTML. | <b>&amp;nbsp;</b> ; (32)           |         |
| Registered trademark | Registered symbol  | <b>&amp;reg;</b> ; (174)           | ®       |
| Copyrighted          | Copyright symbol   | <b>&amp;copy;</b> ; (169)          | ©       |
| Trademark            | Trademark symbol   | <b>&amp;trade;</b> ; (153 or 8482) | ™       |
| Large bullet symbol  | Big (Bullet) List Dot  | <b>&amp;bull;</b> ; (149 or 8226)  | •       |
| Middle bullet symbol | Medium (Middle) List Dot   | <b>&amp;middot;</b> (183)          | ·       |

### Letters with accents (foreign symbols)

| Name       | Description   | Entity Code           | Example |
|------------|---|-----------------------|---------|
| Grave      | A tiny backwards slash looking character on top of the letter A, E, I, O or U * | <b>&amp;Agrave;</b> ; | À       |
| Acute      | A tiny forward slash looking character on top of the letter A, E, I, O, U or Y  | <b>&amp;Aacute;</b> ; | Á       |
| Circumflex | A little hat or triangle on top of the letter A, E, I, O or U                   | <b>&amp;Acirc;</b> ;  | Â       |
| Tilde      | A squiggly line on top of the letter A, N or O                                  | <b>&amp;Atilde;</b> ; | Ã       |
| Umlaut     | Two little dots on top of the letter A, E, I, O, U or Y <sup>1</sup>            | <b>&amp;apos;</b> ;   | &apos;  |

\* In the above you can replace the "A" in the entity code with another character (eg. upper or lower case) in order to get the accent on your desired character.

1. Netscape 4.7 does not support the code **&Yuml;** but the numeric version (&#159;) works.

### Foreign characters (foreign entity codes)

| Name          | Description                       | Entity Code  | Example |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------|
| Upside down ! | Upside-down exclamation point.    | <b>&amp;iexcl;</b> (161)                               | ¡       |
| Upside down ? | Upside-down question mark.        | <b>&amp;iquest;</b> (191)                              | ¿       |
| Cedille       | French C cedille (caps/lowercase) | <b>&amp;Ccedil;</b> (199)<br><b>&amp;ccedil;</b> (231) | Ç,ç     |

|                      |  |  |     |
|----------------------|--|--|-----|
| O-E ligature         | French O-E ligature (caps/lowercase)                             | <b>&amp;OElig;</b> (140 or 338)<br><b>&amp;oelig;</b> (156 or 339)                   | Œ,œ |
| Ordinals             | Masculine & feminine ordinal number (Spanish/Italian/Portuguese) | <b>&amp;ordm;</b> (186)  | o,ª |
| Double S             | German double S  | <b>&amp;ordf;</b> (170)  | ß   |
| Slashed O            | O slash (caps/lowercase)   | <b>&amp;szlig;</b> (223)<br><b>&amp;Oslash;</b> (216)                                | Ø,ø |
| Angstrom             | A ring, Angstrom sign (caps/lowercase)                           | <b>&amp;oslash;</b> (248)<br><b>&amp;Aring;</b> (197)                                | Å,å |
| A-E ligature         | A-E ligature (caps/lowercase)                                    | <b>&amp;aring;</b> (229)<br><b>&amp;AElig;</b> (198)                                 | Æ,æ |
| Thorn                | Old English thorn (caps/lowercase)                               | <b>&amp;aelig;</b> (230)<br><b>&amp;THORN;</b> (222)                                 | þ,ð |
| Double angle bracket | European/Spanish style double angle quote mark.                  | <b>&amp;thorn;</b> (254)<br><b>&amp;laquo;</b> (171)                                 | « » |
| Single angle bracket | European/Spanish style single angle quote mark.                  | <b>&amp;raquo;</b> (187)<br><b>&amp;lsaquo;</b> (8249)<br><b>&amp;rsaquo;</b> (8250) | < > |

## Currency Symbols

| Name     | Description             | Entity Code               | Example |
|----------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| Cents    | cent sign               | <b>&amp;cent;</b> (162)   | ¢       |
| Pounds   | British Pound           | <b>&amp;pound;</b> (163)  | £       |
| Yen      | Japanese Yen            | <b>&amp;yen;</b> (165)    | ¥       |
| Euro     | Euro Symbol             | <b>&amp;euro;</b> (8364)  | €       |
| Currency | Generic currency symbol | <b>&amp;curren;</b> (164) | f       |

## XML Character References

| Name            | Description                                       | Entity Code         | Example |
|-----------------|---|---------------------|---------|
| Ampersand       | Shorthand for "and"                               | <b>&amp;amp;</b> ;  | &       |
| Less than       | "Less than" sign                                  | <b>&amp;lt;</b> ;   | <       |
| Greater than    | "Greater than" sign                               | <b>&amp;gt;</b> ;   | >       |
| Straight single | Straight single quote mark or straight apostrophe | <b>&amp;apos;</b> ; | '       |
| Straight double | Straight double quote mark                        | <b>&amp;quot;</b> ; | "       |



Please email  
[Amanda@GreensladeCreations.com](mailto:Amanda@GreensladeCreations.com)  
 or call 0403 124 533  
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